

Optima XE-90 Ultracentrifuge



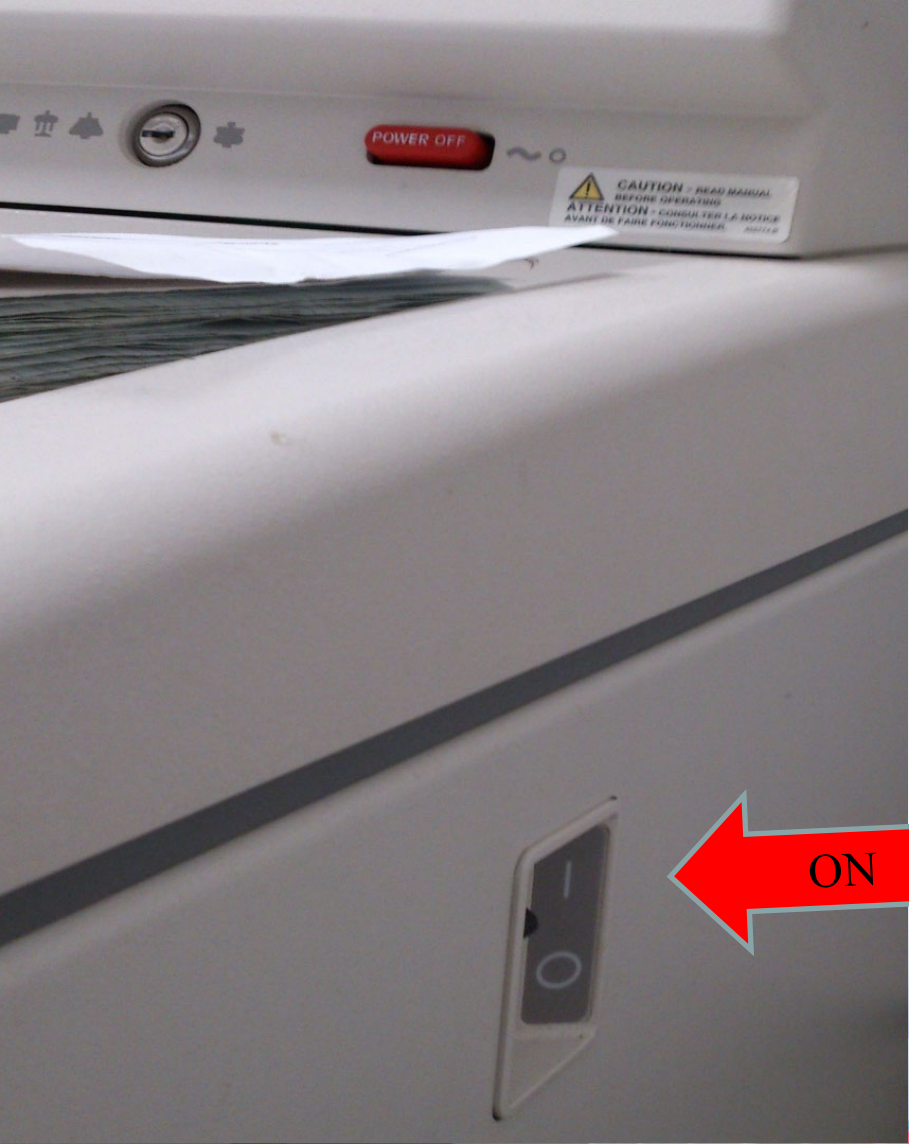
課程大綱

1. Instrument Introduction 儀器簡介
2. Instrument Operation 儀器操作
3. Rotor and Tubes Operation 轉子與離心管
4. Balance 平衡
5. Maintenance 日常保養

儀器規格

- 最大轉速: 90,000RPM
- 時間: 999hrs 59min or Hold
- 溫度: 0~40°C

開關



DOOR OPEN/CLOSE



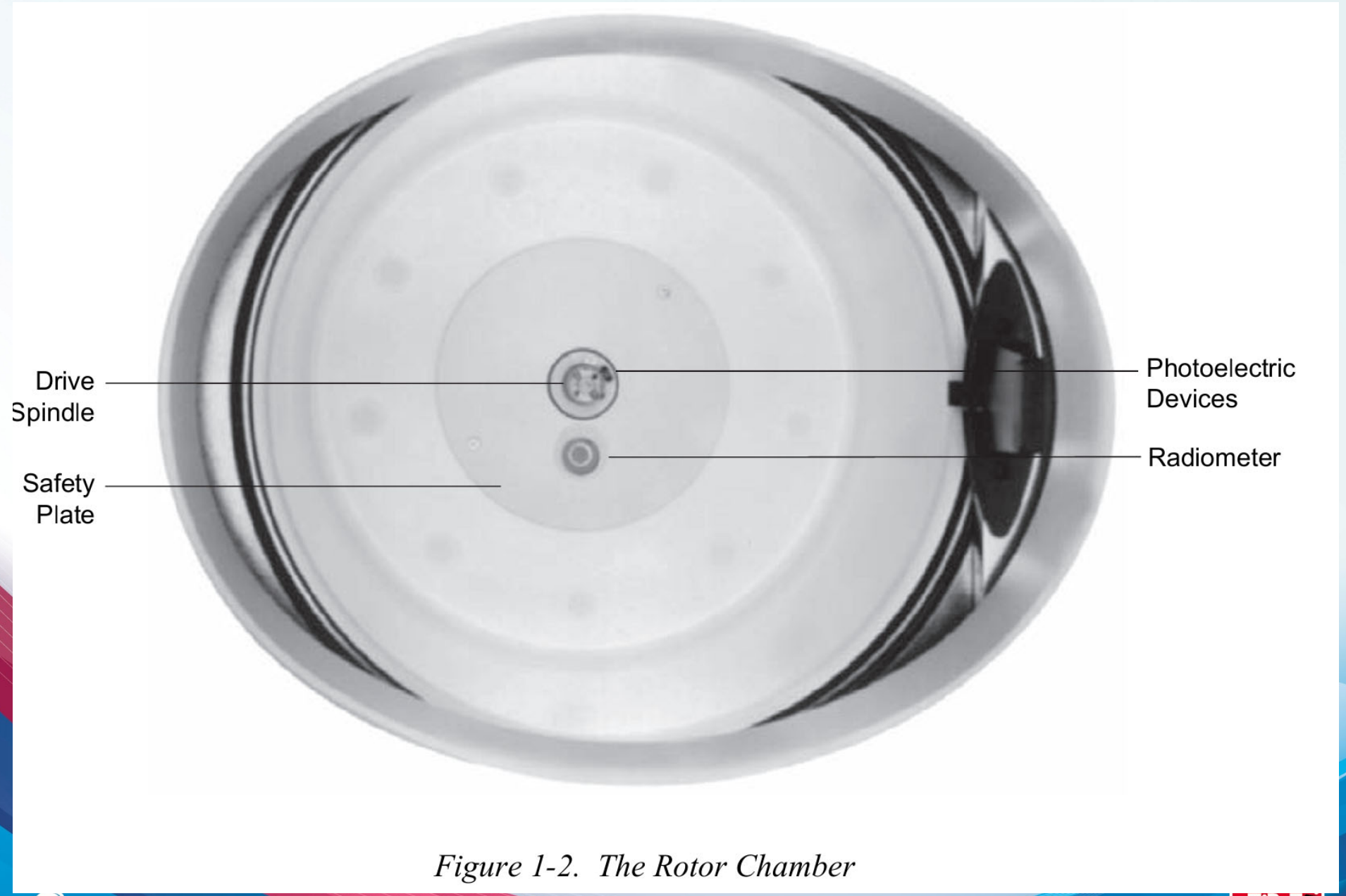


Figure 1-2. The Rotor Chamber

操作面板



← 轉速設定

← 時間設定

← 溫度設定

真空啟動/停止

Max
Accel

Max
Decel

STOP

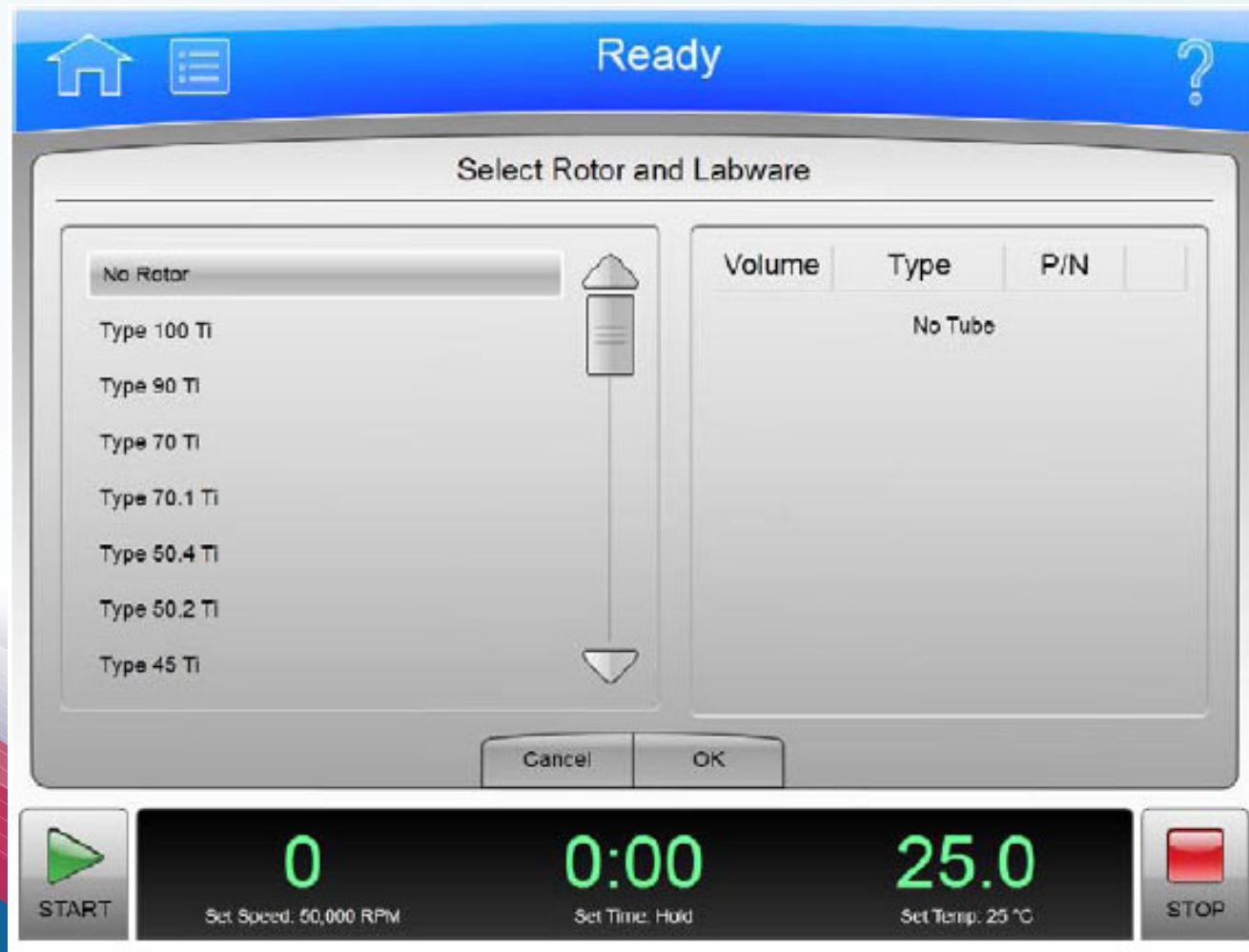
← 加速率設定

← 煞車率設定

Set Speed / Rotor

The screenshot shows the 'Set Speed' interface on a Beckman Coulter instrument. At the top, a blue bar contains a home icon, a list icon, the word 'Ready', and a question mark icon. The main area is titled 'Set Speed' and features a large input field showing '15,000'. Below this is a numeric keypad with buttons for digits 0-9, a 'Clear' button, and a left arrow. To the right of the keypad are two buttons: 'RPM / RCF' and 'Select Rotor'. Below the 'Select Rotor' button, the text reads 'Type 100 Ti' and '5.6 mL; Quick Seal; 344619'. At the bottom of the main area are 'Cancel' and 'OK' buttons. The bottom status bar is black with green text and icons. From left to right, it contains: a green play button labeled 'START', a large green '0' with 'Set Speed: 50,000 RPM' below it, a large green '0:00' with 'Set Time: Hold' below it, a large green '25.0' with 'Set Temp: 25 °C' below it, and a red stop button labeled 'STOP'.

Rotor and Labware



Set Time

The screenshot shows the 'Set Time' interface on a Beckman Coulter instrument. At the top, a blue header bar contains a home icon, a menu icon, the word 'Ready', and a question mark icon. Below this, the main display area is titled 'Set Time' and features a digital display showing '0:05'. A numeric keypad is visible, with a 'Hold' label to its left. The keypad includes buttons for digits 0-9, a 'Clear' button, and a left arrow button. At the bottom of the keypad area are 'Cancel' and 'OK' buttons. The bottom status bar is black and contains four elements: a green play button labeled 'START', a green '0' with 'Set Speed: 15,000 RPM' below it, a green '0:00' with 'Set Time: Hold' below it, a green '25.0' with 'Set Temp: 25 °C' below it, and a red stop button labeled 'STOP'. In the bottom right corner, there is a red 'Customer FiRST 2011' award logo.

Set Temperature



Set Accel / Decel

Set Acceleration / Deceleration Profiles

Acceleration

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
Maximum

Deceleration

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Maximum Coast

Cancel OK

START 0 0:05 25.0 STOP
Set Speed: 15,000 RPM Set Time: 0.05 h:mm Set Temp: 25 °C

Acceleration			Deceleration		
Profile #	Time	RPM	Profile #	Time	RPM
0 (Max)	0:00	0	0 (Max)	0:00	0
1	2:00	170	1	2:00	170
2	2:40	350	2	2:40	350
3	3:00	500	3	3:00	500
4	3:00	170	4	3:00	170
5	4:00	350	5	4:00	350
6	4:30	500	6	4:30	500
7	4:00	170	7	4:00	170
8	5:20	350	8	5:20	350
9	6:00	500	9	6:00	500
			10	Coast	

操作程序

operation procedure

- 打開電源開關。
- 樣品先平衡且對稱置入ROTOR。
- 用手鎖緊ROTOR蓋子，將ROTOR 垂直置於離心槽內。
- 關上門，按【真空啟動】鍵，機器開始抽真空
- 輸入所需要的參數：
 - 轉子：按【Set Speed】鍵, 再按【Select rotor】
 - 轉速：按【Set Speed】鍵，再以數字鍵輸入所要的速度。
 - 時間：按【Set Time】鍵，再以數字鍵輸入所要的時間。
 - 溫度：按【Set Temp】鍵，再以數字鍵輸入所要的溫度。
 - 加速率【Accel】：0 to 9。
 - 減速率【Decel】：0 to 10。

- 按【START】鍵，機器開始運轉且時間開始計時，並加速至3000轉。

等待真空降到**750 μ** 以下，離心機才開始加速至所設定之轉速，請務必等待轉速到達設定值後再離開。

- 等待所設定的時間參數計數到0或者要中止運轉按下【STOP】鍵，當ROTOR停止後按下【VACUUM】鍵，讓真空釋放。打開門及拿出ROTOR。

Pre-Cooling / Heat

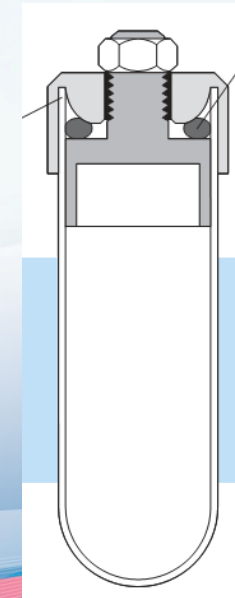
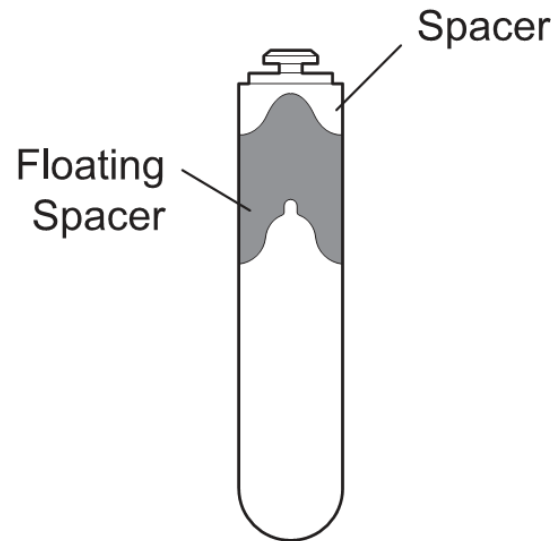
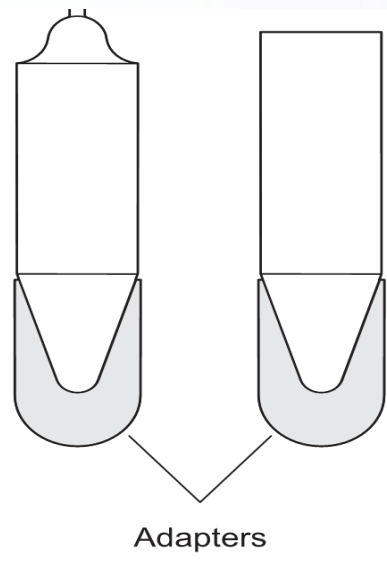
預冷/預熱

- 儀器離心槽 預冷 / 預熱
 - 設定所需溫度並關上門板，啟動真空鍵
<至少二十分鐘以上>
- 轉子預冷 / 預熱
 - 預冷:放置於冷房或4°C冰箱<至少兩小時以上>
 - 預熱:放置所需溫度環境<至少兩小時以上>

以上儀器簡介，開放問題提問

Rotor and Tubes

- 樣品容量與所需轉速 (RPM & RCF)
- 選擇合適轉子 (ROTOR)
- 選擇離心管 材質/類型/配件
 - Adapters/Spacers/Caps



Rotor Type



Fixed Angle Rotor



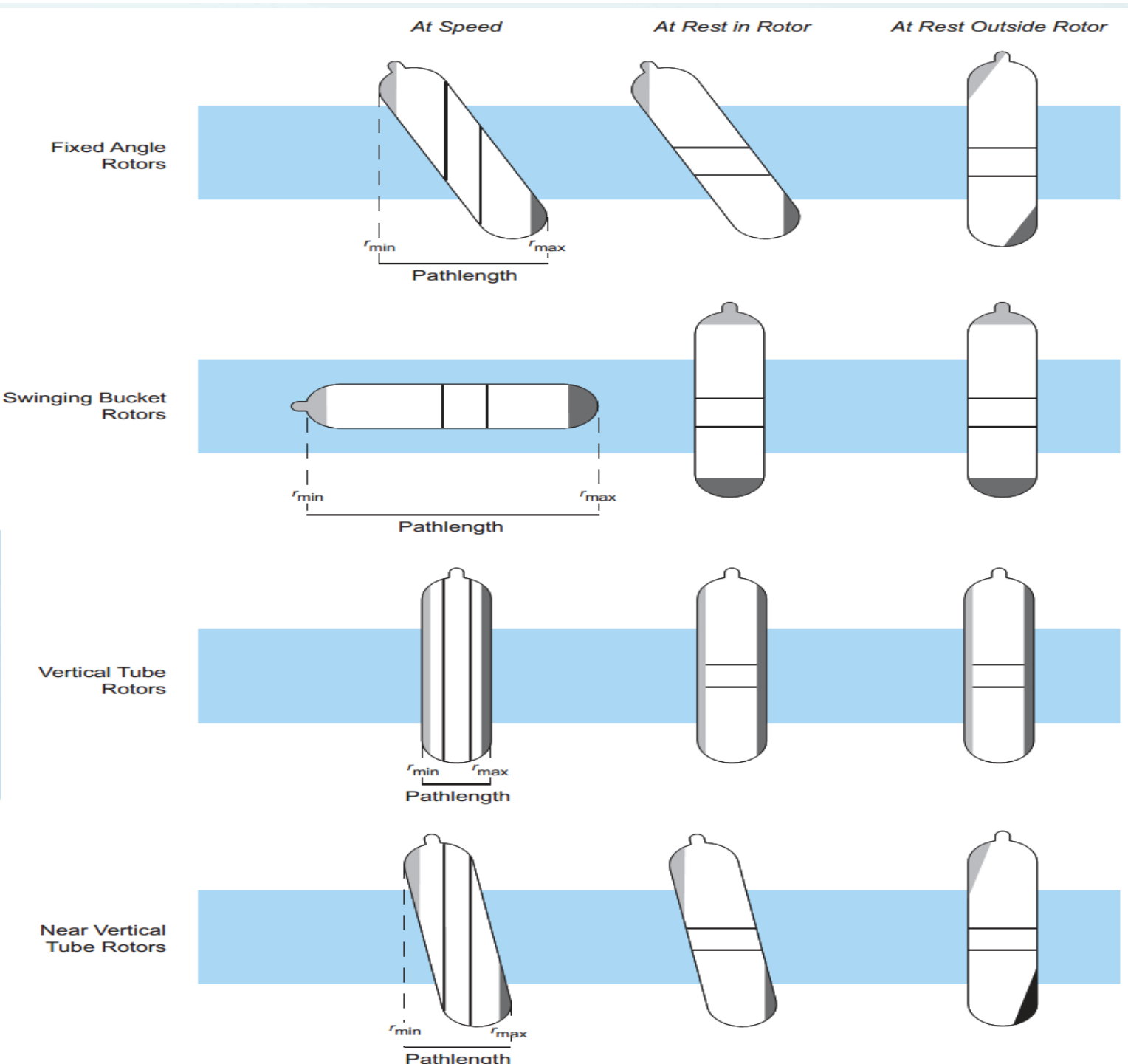
Swinging Bucket Rotor



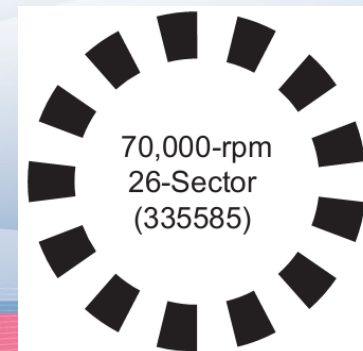
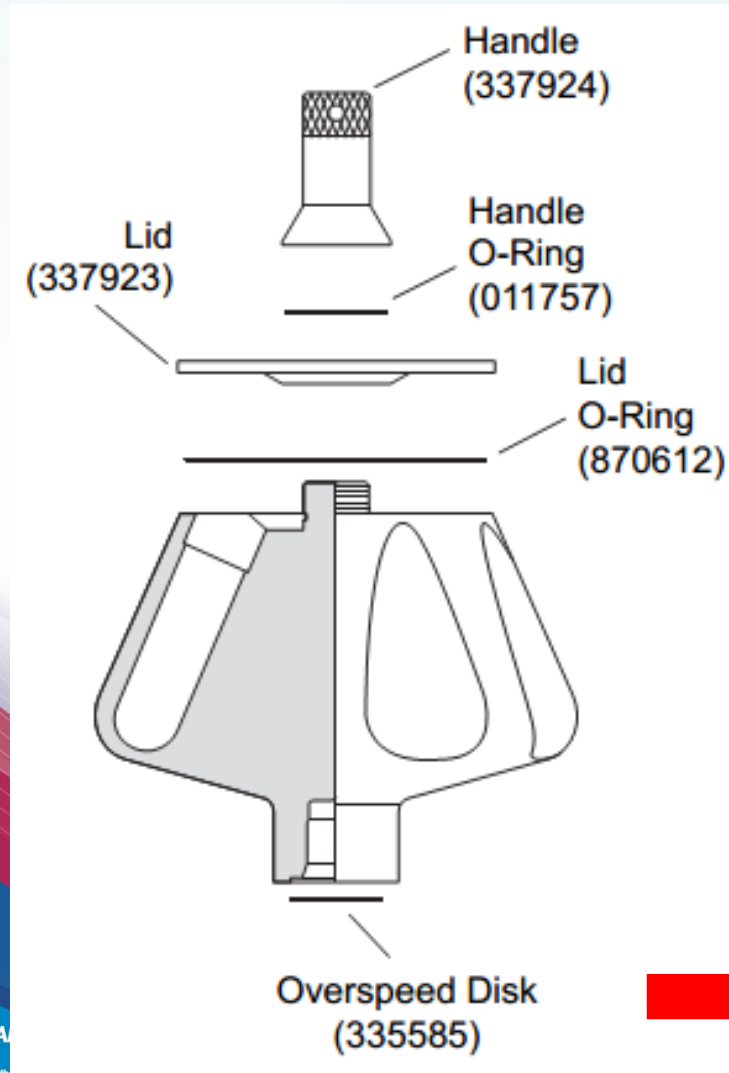
Vertical Tube Rotor



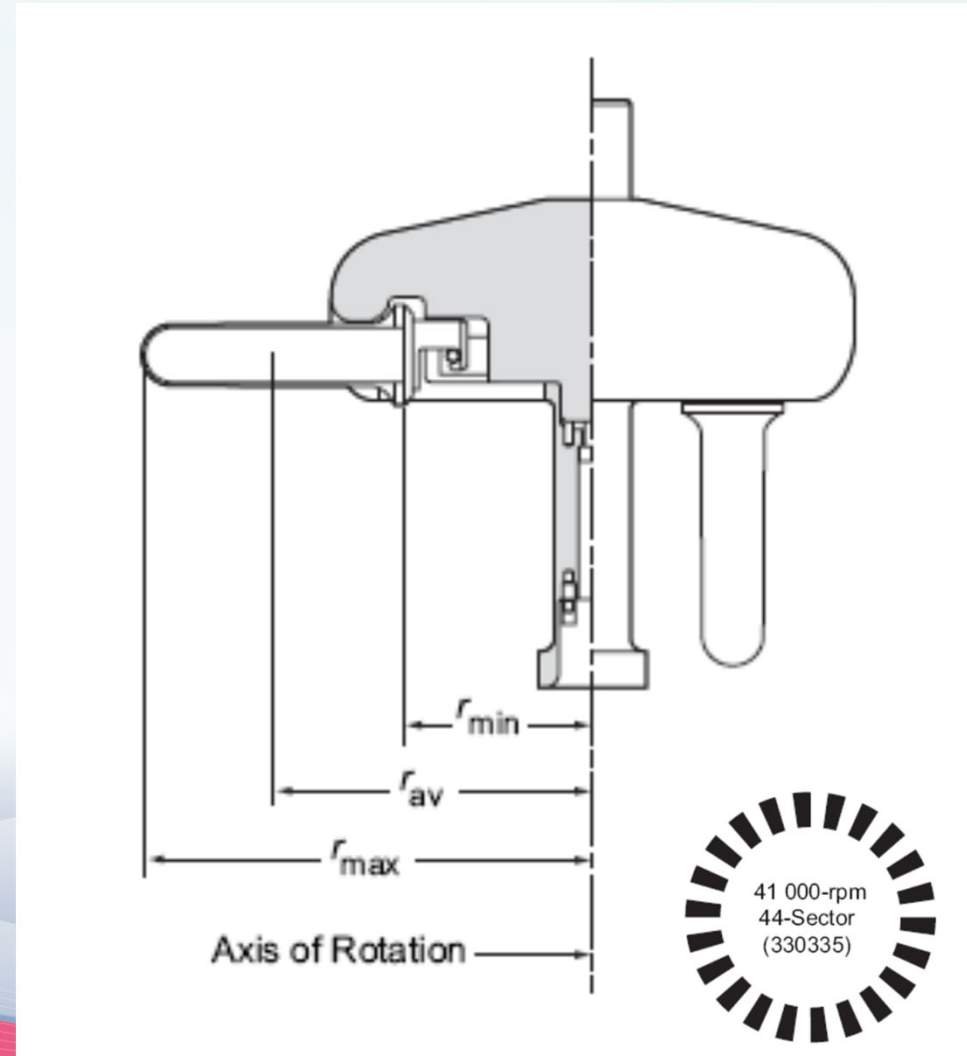
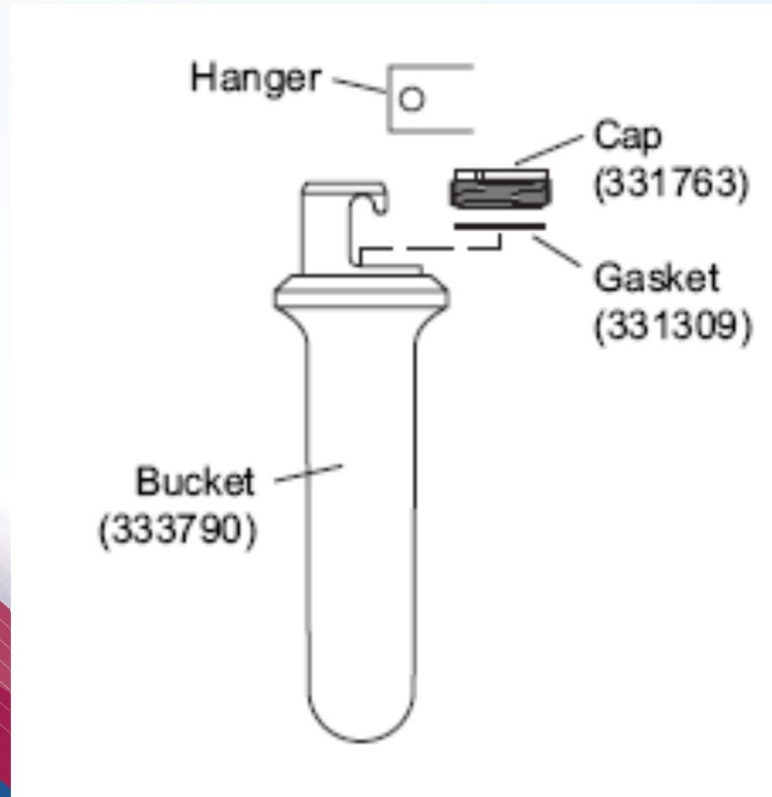
Near Vertical Tube Rotor



Fixed Angle Rotor



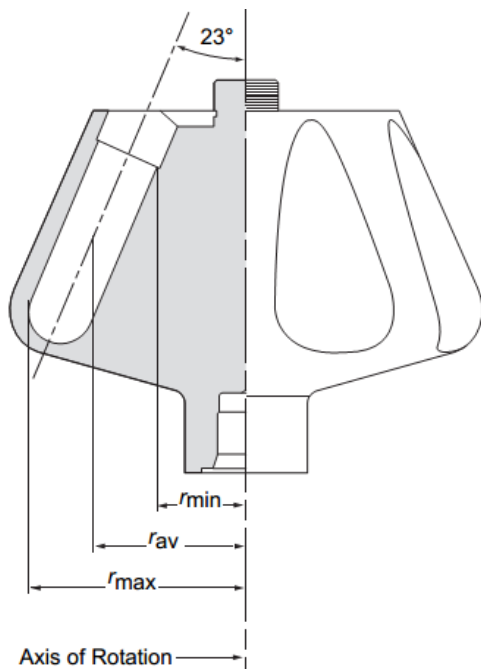
Swinging bucket rotor



每組Bucket配件
請對照編號

Type 70Ti

SPECIFICATIONS



★ Maximum speed	70 000 rpm
★ Density rating at maximum speed	1.2 g/mL
Relative Centrifugal Field* at maximum speed	
At r_{max} (91.9 mm)	504 000 × g
At r_{av} (65.7 mm)	361 000 × g
At r_{min} (39.5 mm)	217 000 × g
★ k factor at maximum speed	44
Conditions requiring speed reductions	see RUN SPEEDS
Number of tube cavities	8
Available tubes	see Table 1
Nominal tube dimensions (largest tube)	25 × 89 mm
Nominal tube capacity (largest tube)	39 mL
Nominal rotor capacity	312 mL
Approximate acceleration time to maximum speed	
(fully loaded)	8 1/2 min
Approximate deceleration time from maximum speed	
(fully loaded)	7 min
Weight of fully loaded rotor	9 kg (20 lb)
Rotor material	titanium

Note

- Sample Density: 避免離心管破損，
樣本密度需在 **1.2g/ml** 以下

$$\text{reduced maximum speed} = (70\,000 \text{ rpm}) \sqrt{\frac{1.2 \text{ g/mL}}{\rho}}$$

- K Factors : Rotors Ex-change Time

$$\frac{t_a}{t_b} = \frac{k_a}{k_b}$$

Table 1. Available Tubes and Bottles for the Type 70 Ti Rotor. Use only the items listed here.

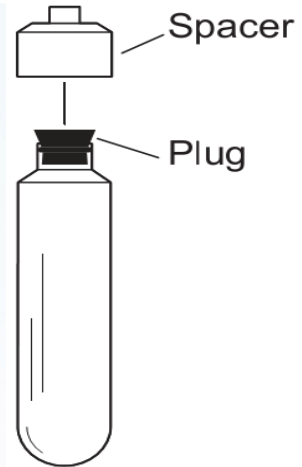
Tube				Required Accessory		Max Speed/ RCF/ k Factor
Dimensions	Description	Part Number	Max Fill Vol	Description	Part Number	
25 × 89 mm	Quick-Seal Ultra-Clear	344326 (pkg/50)	39 mL	red aluminum spacer	342699	70 000 rpm 504 000 × g 44
25 × 89 mm	Quick-Seal polyallomer	342414 (pkg/50)	39 mL	red aluminum spacer	342699	70 000 rpm 504 000 × g 44
25 × 89 mm	Ultra-Clear	344058 (pkg/50)	38.5 mL ^a	red aluminum cap	331151	60 000 rpm 371 000 × g 59
25 × 89 mm	thinwall polyallomer	326823 (pkg/50)	38.5 mL ^a	red aluminum cap	331151	60 000 rpm 371 000 × g 59
25 × 89 mm	stainless steel	301112	38.5 mL	aluminum cap	302133	40 000 rpm ^b 165 000 × g 135

Tube 使用注意事項

- 型態
- 材質
- 樣品化學性質
- 承裝容量
- 滅菌方式
- 外觀檢視

Tube Type

OptiSeal™ Tubes



Quick-Seal® Tubes



Thinwall Tubes



Bottles



Thickwall Tubes



Tube 使用注意事項

- 型態
- 材質
- 樣品化學性質
- 承裝容量
- 滅菌方式
- 外觀檢視

Tube Material

1. PA (Polyallomer) : 軟材質/半透明/可高壓滅菌/可耐醇類、DMSO與部分有機溶劑
2. PC (Polycarbonate) : 硬材質/透明
3. PP (Polypropylene) : 半透明/耐酸鹼/耐醇類
4. PE (Polyethylene) : 透明/半透明/耐酸鹼
5. Ultra-clear : 超透明薄壁/可穿透/不可高壓滅菌/不耐醇類、DMSO與有機溶劑

Tube 使用注意事項

- 型態
- 材質
- 樣品化學性質
- 承裝容量
- 滅菌方式
- 外觀檢視

Table 2.1 Characteristics and Chemical Resistances of Tube and Bottle Materials^a

Tube or Bottle Type	Optical Property	Puncturable	Sliceable	Reusable	Acids (dilute or weak)	Acids (strong)	Alcohols (aliphatic)	Aldehydes	Bases	Esters	Hydrocarbons (aliphatic)	Hydrocarbons (aromatic and halogenated)	Ketones	Oxidizing Agents (strong)	Salts
thinwall polyallomer	transparent	yes	yes	no	S	U	U	M	S	U	U	U	U	U	S
thickwall polyallomer	translucent	no	no ^b	yes	S	S	S	M	S	M	M	U	M	U	S
Ultra-Clear	transparent	yes	yes	no	S	U	U	S	U	U	U	U	U	U	M
polycarbonate	transparent	no	no	yes	M	U	U	M	U	U	U	U	U	M	M
polypropylene	translucent/ transparent	no	no ^b	yes	S	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	M	M	S
polyethylene	transparent/ translucent	yes	no	yes	S	S	S	S	S	S	U	M	M	M	S
cellulose propionate	transparent	no	no ^b	no	S	U	U	U	U	M	S	S	U	M	S
stainless steel	opaque	no	no	yes	S	U	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	M

S = satisfactory resistance

M = marginal resistance

U = unsatisfactory resistance

a. Refer to Appendix A for information about specific solutions.

b. Polyallomer, polypropylene, and cellulose propionate tubes with diameters of 5 to 13 mm may be sliced using the Centritube Slicer (part number 347960) and appropriate adapter plate.

Tube 使用注意事項

- 型態
- 材質
- 樣品化學性質
- **承裝容量**
- 滅菌方式
- 外觀檢視

Table 3.1 General Filling and Sealing Requirements for Tubes and Bottles

Tube or Bottle	Filling Level Requirements		
	Swinging Bucket Rotors	Fixed Angle Rotors	Vertical Tube Rotors
Polyallomer thinwall tubes thickwall tubes Quick-Seal tubes bottles	within 2 to 3 mm of top at least 1/2 full full and heat sealed min to max (see rotor manual) with screw-on cap or cap assembly	full with cap 1/2 full to max capless level or full with cap full and heat sealed 1/2 full to max (see rotor manual) with screw-on cap or cap assembly	not used not used full and heat sealed not used
Ultra-Clear open-top tubes Quick-Seal tubes	within 2 to 3 mm of top not used	full with cap full and heat sealed	not used full and heat sealed
Polycarbonate thickwall tubes bottles	at least 1/2 full at least 1/2 full	1/2 full to max capless level or full with cap min to max (see rotor manual) with screw-on cap or cap assembly	not used not used
Stainless Steel tubes	any level	any level with cap or cap assembly	not used
Polypropylene tubes and bottles	at least 1/2 full	1/2 full to max capless level or full with cap or cap assembly	not used
Polyethylene tubes	at least 1/2 full	1/2 full to max capless level or full with cap	not used
Cellulose Propionate tubes and bottles	at least 1/2 full	1/2 full to max capless level	not used



Open Top

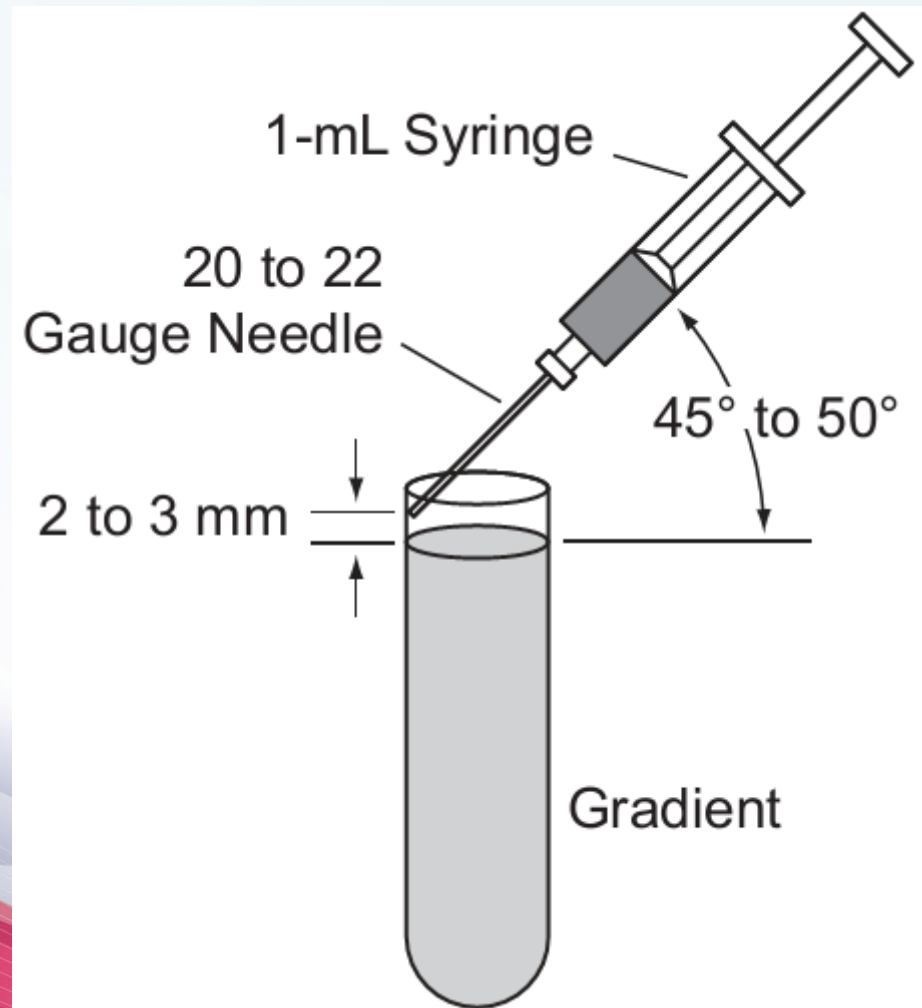
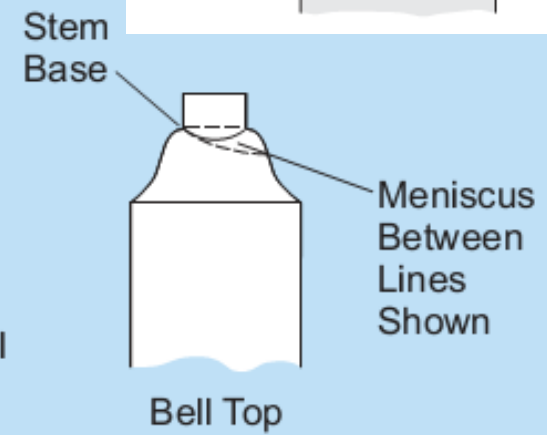
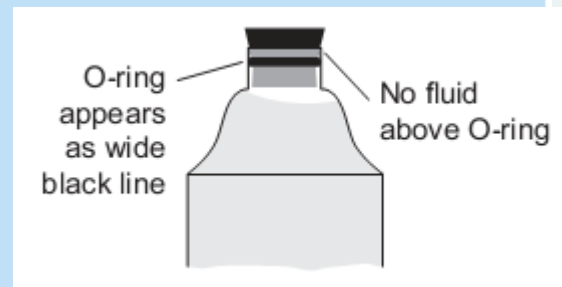
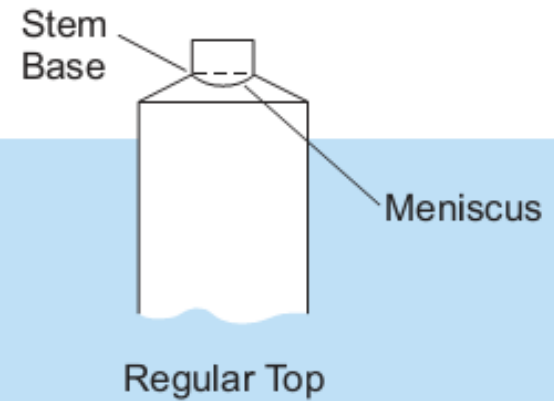
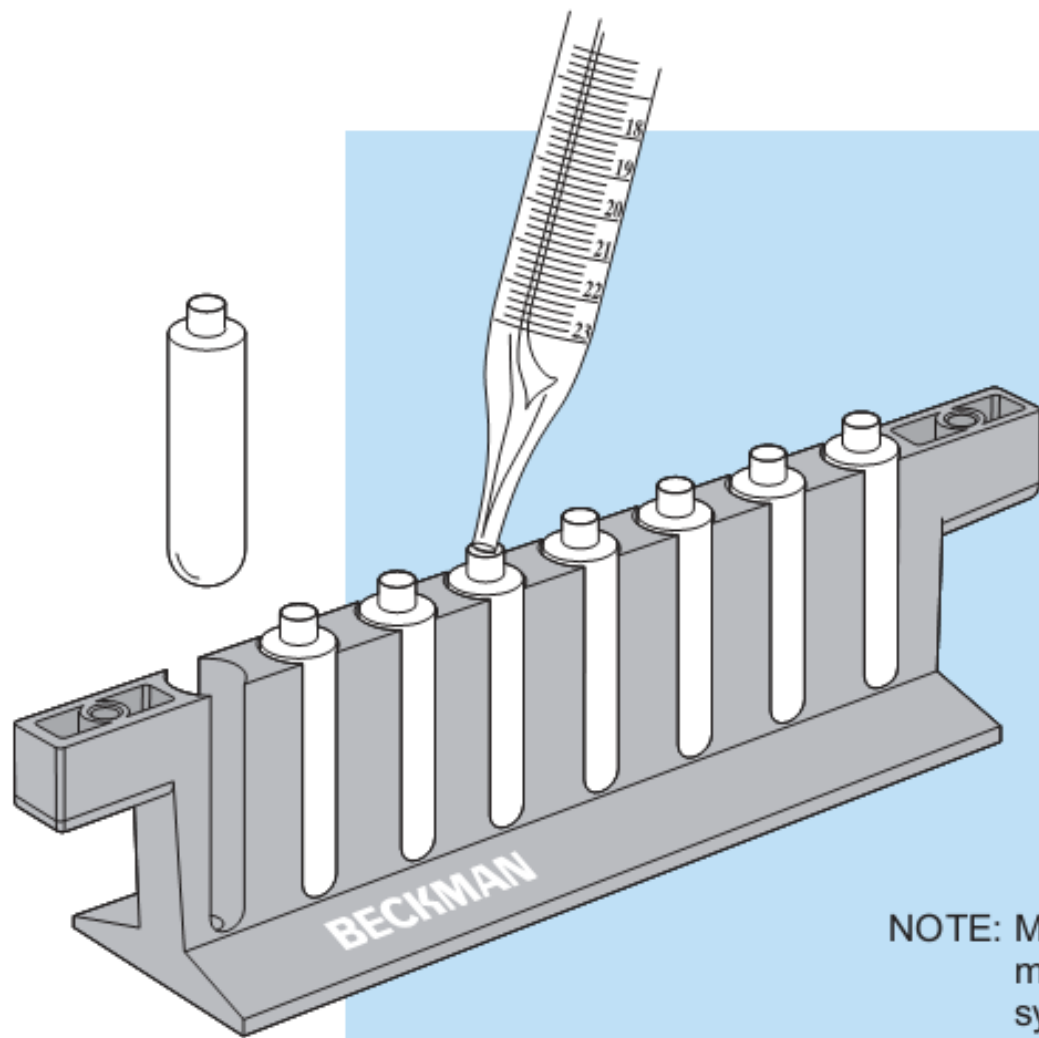


Figure 3.1 Filling OptiSeal Tubes*



NOTE: Meniscus may not be symmetrical

Tube 使用注意事項

- 型態
- 材質
- 樣品化學性質
- 承裝容量
- 滅菌方式
- 外觀檢視

Table 7.1 Tube and Bottle Sterilization and Disinfection^a

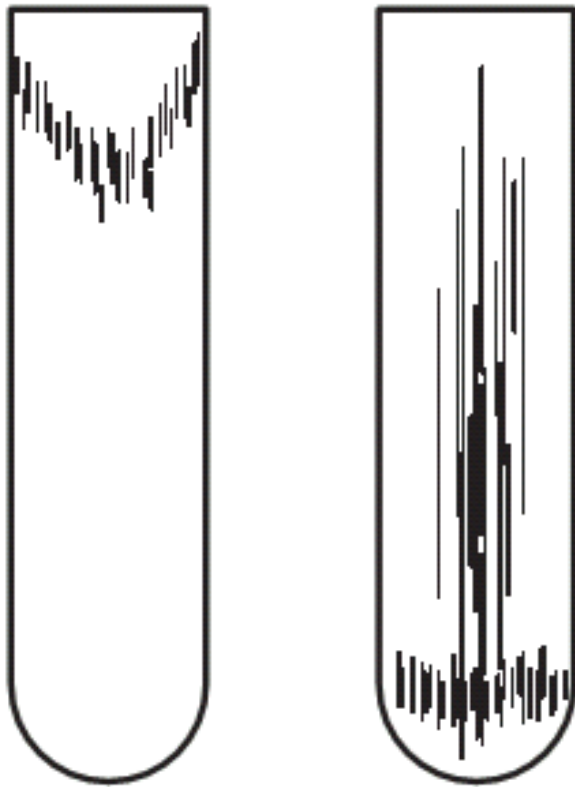
Tube/Bottle Material	Autoclave ^b (121°C)	UV Irradiation	Ethylene Oxide	Formaldehyde	Ethanol (70%) ^c	Sodium Hypochlorite (10%)	Hydrogen Peroxide (10%)	Glutaraldehyde (2%)	Phenolic Derivatives
polyallomer	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Ultra-Clear	no	no	yes	yes ^d	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
polycarbonate	yes ^e	no	yes	yes ^d	no	yes ^f	yes	yes	no
polypropylene	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes ^g	yes ^h	yes	no
polyethylene	no	no	yes	yes	yes ⁱ	yes	yes	yes	yes
cellulose propionate	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes	no
stainless steel	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes ^j	no	yes	yes	no

- a. This information is provided as a guide to the use of sterilization and disinfection techniques for tube materials. Cold sterilization results shown are for short-duration (10-minute) soak periods; reactions may differ with extended contact. Refer to Appendix A of this manual for information about specific solutions.
- b. To avoid deformation, autoclave tubes or bottles open-end down in a tube rack at 15 psig for no more than 20 minutes (allow to cool before removing from tube rack). DO NOT autoclave capped or sealed tubes or bottles.
- c. Flammable; do not use in or near operating centrifuges.
- d. Do not use if there is methanol in the formula.
- e. Tube life will be reduced by autoclaving.
- f. Discoloration may occur.
- g. Can be used if diluted.
- h. Below 26°C only.
- i. Below 21°C only.

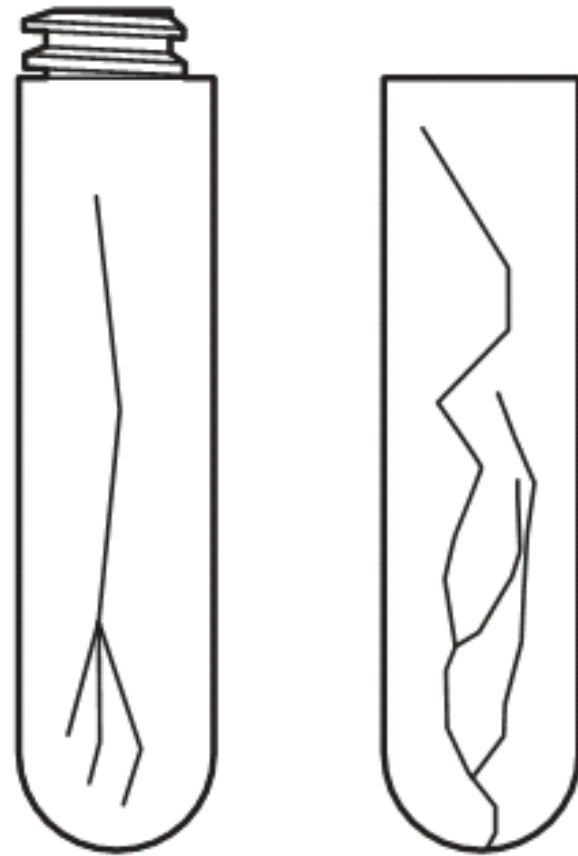
**Autoclaveable :
121°C, 20 min, 15 psi**

Tube 使用注意事項

- 型態
- 材質
- 樣品化學性質
- 承裝容量
- 滅菌方式
- 外觀檢視



Crazing

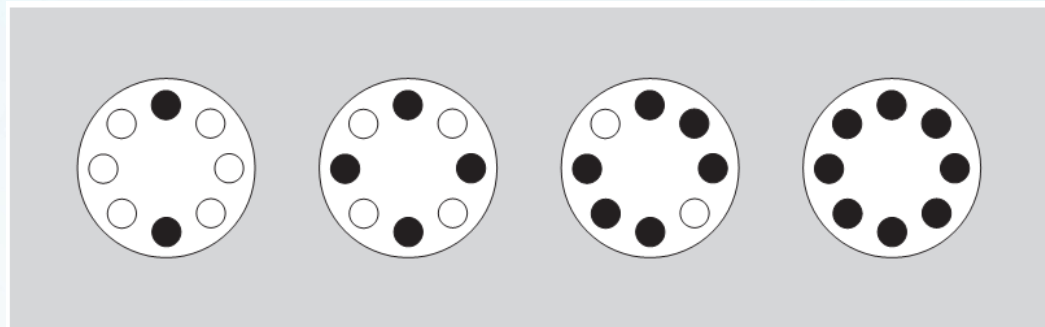


Cracking

Balance

- Rotor Sample 平衡步驟：

1. 平衡對稱放置



- ## 2. 重量平衡：Opposing tubes must be filled to the same level with liquid of the same density.

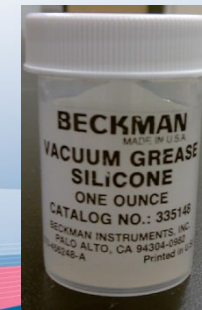
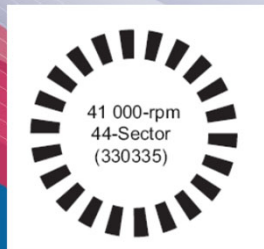
< 建議平衡至 mg level >

- Swinging Rotor的**Bucket**一定要**6個全數**掛上

基本保養

Maintenance

- 保持離心機槽內清潔
- Rotor 使用後,用軟毛刷與水清洗後倒放晾乾
- Rotor之O-ring需定期清潔和塗抹vacuum grease (請戴手套使用)
- Rotor Lid桿柄之螺紋處需定期清潔和塗抹spinkote lubricant (請戴手套使用)
- Rotor Over-speed Disk需保持清潔，避免刮傷



Thanks

